**TITLE**

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aDepartment or Centre, Institution, City State Postcode, Country

bDepartment or Centre, Institution, City State Postcode, Country

**KEYWORDS:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3

# HEADING 1

## Heading 2

### Heading 3

Paragraph Text

* List paragraph

**Figure and Table Captions**

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

*Include acknowledgements of funding, support, and any use of generative AI tools. For example: "This work was supported by [funding source]. ChatGPT 4o was used to assist with language editing and improving readability of this abstract."*

# REFERENCES

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991) *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

*Instructions to be deleted*

Proceedings of the Australian Conference on Science and Mathematics Education, The University of Melbourne, 30 September - 2 October 2025, page X, ISSN Number 2653-0481.

ideas for a structured abstract on empirical studies

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**KEYWORDS:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3

# BACKGROUND

*Briefly describe the context of the study.*

# AIMS

*The main research aims addressed in the article*

# DESCRIPTION OF INTERVENTION

*For evaluation studies, include brief details of the intervention under investigation*

# DESIGN AND METHODS

*Study design and methods, including sample details, dates of data collection, sampling method, methods of data collection and analysis*

# RESULTS

*Main findings in relation to the aims*

# CONCLUSIONS

*Main conclusions arising from the study.*

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ideas for a structured abstract on theoretical or discussion pieces

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**KEYWORDS:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3

# AIMS

*The main aims addressed in the article*

# SOURCES OF EVIDENCE

*Outline of the background theory*

# MAIN ARGUMENT

*Main elements of the argument, theory or model being proposed in relation to the stated aims*

# CONCLUSIONS

*Main conclusions arising from the theory including its contribution to the field.*

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Ideas for a Structured abstract on action research

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**KEYWORDS:** Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3

# PROBLEM

*Briefly describe the problem and its context*

# PLAN

*Discuss your plan, including any relevant literature and how it was adapted for your context*

# ACTION

*Give an overview of the action, and any outcomes*

# REFLECTION

*What was your perception, or the perception of your stakeholders, after the action? What would you do differently next time?*

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